

國立彰化師範大學107學年度碩士班招生考試試題

系所： 數學系(選考丙)、
統計資訊研究所(選考丙)

科目： 微積分

☆☆請在答案紙上作答☆☆

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1. Show by using the $\epsilon - \delta$ definition that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{x} = 1$. (15%)
2. Evaluate the double integral $\int_0^{\ln 5} \int_{e^x}^5 \frac{1}{\ln y} dy dx$. (15%)
3. Find the Maclaurin Series for the following functions and determine their intervals of convergence. (10% each)
 - (1) $f(x) = \ln(1+x)$.
 - (2) $g(x) = \ln\left(\frac{1+x}{1-x}\right)$.
4. Find the following indefinite integrals. (5% each)
 - (1) $\int \left(x^e + e^x + \frac{x}{e} + \frac{e}{x} + x + e\right) dx$.
 - (2) $\int (\sin(2x) + \cos(x+1) + \tan x) dx$.
 - (3) $\int \left(\frac{2}{1+x} - \frac{1}{1+x^2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}\right) dx$.
 - (4) $\int (\sec^2 x - \sec(2x) \tan(2x) + \sec x) dx$.
5. Consider a unit sphere $S: x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = 1$. If we cut the sphere by the planes $x = -\frac{1}{3}$ and $x = \frac{1}{3}$, then we get three spherical shells, called A_1, A_2 , and A_3 . Find the surface areas of these spherical shells. (15%)
6. Let (15%)
$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{x^3 - xy^2}{x^2 + y^2} & \text{if } (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & \text{if } (x, y) = (0, 0). \end{cases}$$
 - (1) Find the partial derivative $f_x(0, 0)$.
 - (2) Find the gradient $\nabla f(1, 2)$.